

Justice Anthony M. Kennedy deliv-

ered the opinion for the Supreme Court

of the United States in the landmark

case of Obergefell v. Hodge on June

26, 2015, holding that the Fourteenth

Amendment of the U.S. Constitution

requires states to issue marriage licenses to same sex couples, and to rec-

ognize same sex marriages when law-

fully licensed and performed in another

state. Petitioner, James Obergefell met

John Arthur over twenty years ago

when they began their united life to-

gether. In 2011, Arthur was diagnosed

with ALS<sup>1</sup>. To cement their union, they

travelled from Ohio, where same sex

marriage was unlawful, to Maryland.

The couple married on a medical trans-

port plane on the tarmac in Baltimore.

Three months later. Arthur died. Ohio

denied James his request to be listed as

the surviving spouse. In Petitioners'

pursuit of equal dignity in the eyes of

the law, this suit followed.

## **To Have and To** Hold, From this **Day Forward... Equality For All**

by Natalie S. Kay

Justice Kennedy's opinion focused on sure that same sex couples are not dewhere the dimensions of marriage once existed, and the evolution from the traditional confines of "one man and one woman", into new dimensions of familv.

Justice Kennedy profoundly explains that marriage has transformed strangers into relatives, binding families and societies together since the dawn of history; how marriages were once arranged based upon political, religious and financial concerns, until flowing into pairings based upon 'romantic love'<sup>2</sup>.

The Due Process Clause of the 14th Amendment has long protected and secured the fundamental rights guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution, including the right to marry. Obergefell now patently extends the Equal Protection Clause of the 14th Amendment to ennied the benefits afforded to opposite sex couples, and are not barred from exercising their fundamental right to marry. B

<sup>1</sup> John Arthur suffered from amyotrphic lateral sclerosis (ALS), often referred to as Lou Gehrig's Disease. <sup>2</sup> Roberts C. J. dissent



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